

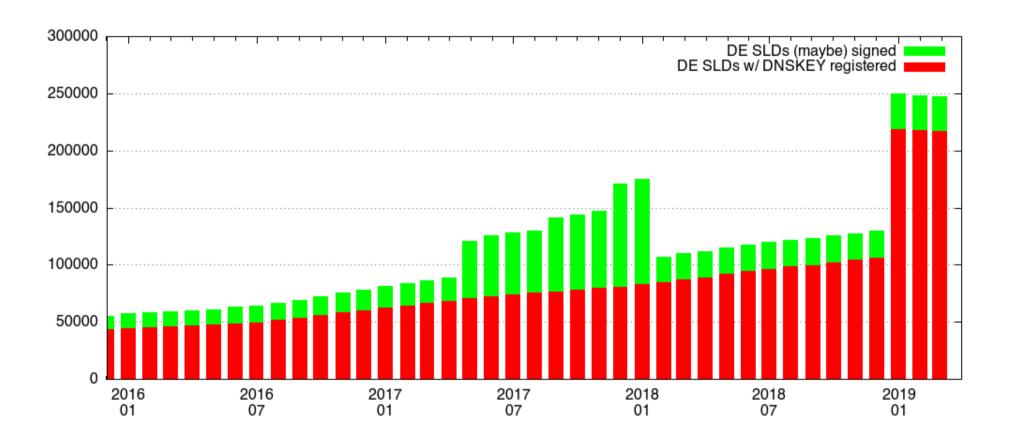
DNSSEC – not really a success story?

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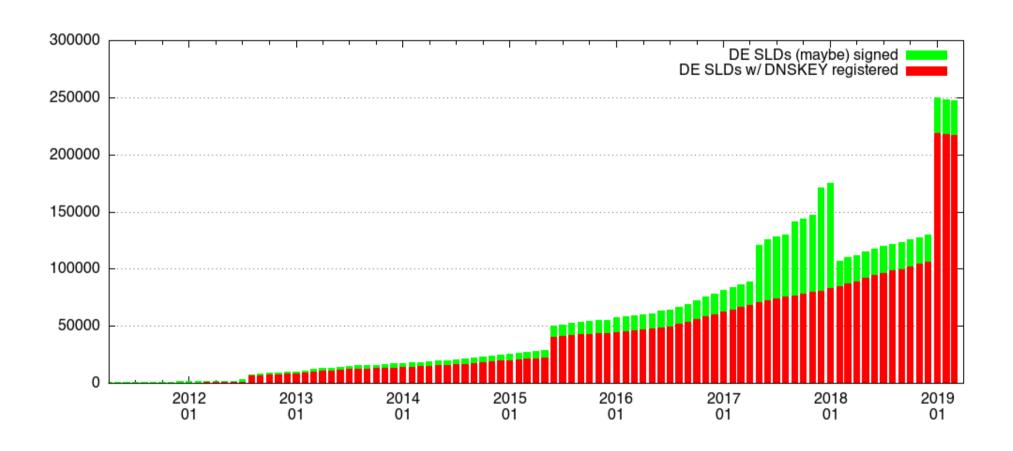


DNSSEC for DE 2ND LEVEL DOMAINS (2016-)



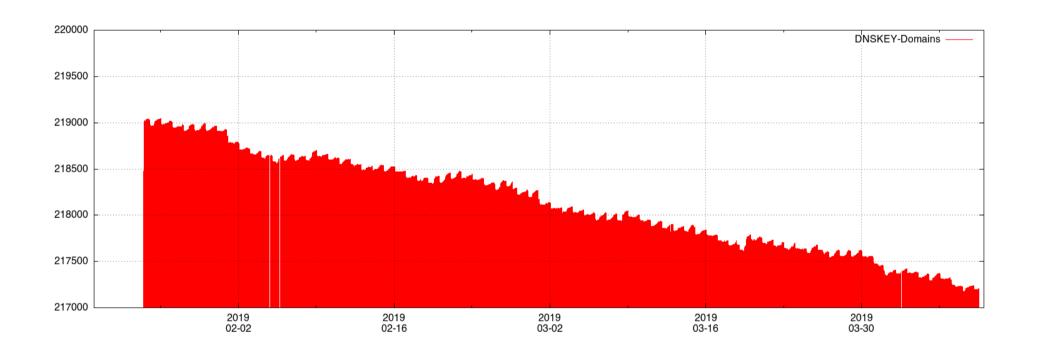


DNSSEC for DE 2ND LEVEL DOMAINS (2011-)





DNSSEC for DE 2ND LEVEL DOMAINS (2019)





METRICS?

- Is the number of signed second level domains that important?
- What relevance do the domains themselves have?
- What about subordinate infrastructure (CNAMES into CDN land)?
- How to factor in the relying(!) parties?



Observations

- DNSSEC is not a product
- DNSSEC has no clear selling point
 - Make websites "even safer"?
 - Support DANE?
- IPv6 and RPKI have (mostly) similar problems
 - How to innovate broadly the technical core infrastructure?
- DNSSEC not well compatible with "highly dynamic" scenarios
 - "stupid DNS tricks"
- We learned a lot about DNS during the DNSSEC journey!



IETF / Standards

- DNSSEC never gets ready!
- Too many developments in parallel (cookies, ...)
- Solves problems for "people in the room"
- Tech community reacts to lack of deployment
 - ... by producing more standards ...



Crypto is not easy, really!

- What is the threat model?
 - Multi-Provider Signing?
- KSK rollover
 - Often a pointless routine
 - RFC 5011 carries forward trust based on which assumptions?
- HSM
 - Or everything online?



Regulation

- Remember NASA.GOV?
- Should/can trust be regulated?
 - How should OS/Applications deal with validation failures?



Concentration and Consolidation (email dejavu)

- End2end goes hop-by-hop
- Dominant players emerge
- ... and set the rules
- So, will DoH both enable DNSSEC and render it unnecessary at the same time?









